

Dossier CMP Arles : 783

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Client / Customer : MESSER

Engineered System N° :

1 RESERVOIR DE STOCKAGE LOX 1800MT

1 x 1800MT LOX STORAGE TANK

NOTE DE CALCUL SISMIQUE ET CHARGES GENIE CIVIL

EARTHQUAKE CALCULATION NOTE WITH LOADING FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING

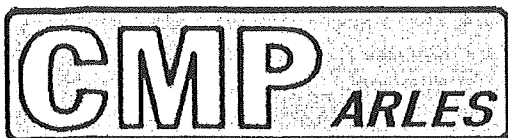
1		28/07/04	HULIN	WS	28/07/04	CABRELLI	AB	28/07/04	LEBOUCQ	AB	
EDITION EDITION N°	REFERENCE CLIENT REF.	DATE	NOM NAME	SIGN.	DATE	NOM NAME	SIGN.	DATE	NOM NAME	SIGN.	ETAT D'AVANC. STATUS
		REDACTEUR DRAWN UP BY		VERIFICATEUR CHECKED BY		APPROBATEUR APPROVED BY					

Projet : ASU KOSICE
ProjectClassement CMP Arles : 783-NC01
CMP Arles document N°

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Appareil / Item : 1 x 1800 MT LOX



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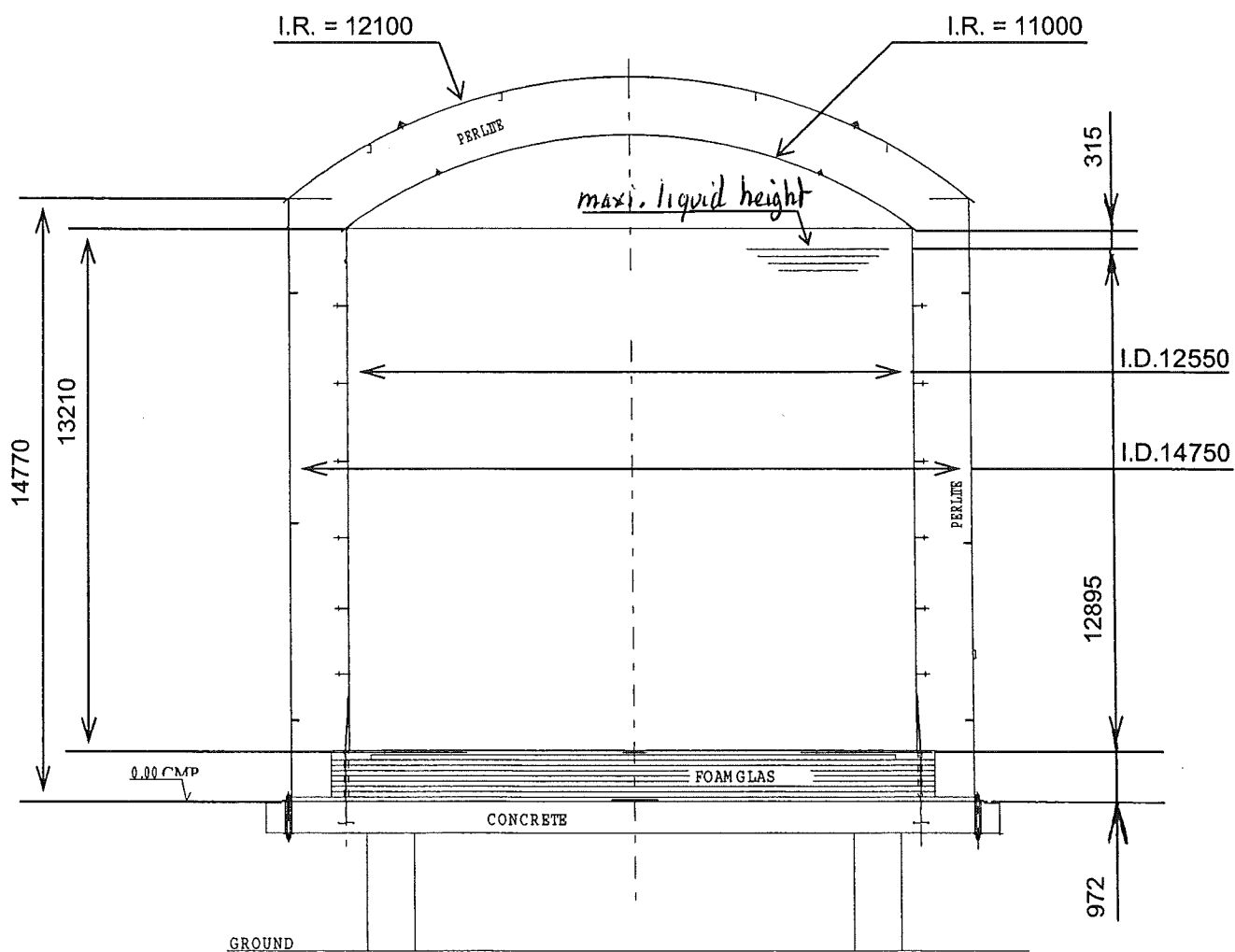
OBJET DES MODIFICATIONS :

(subject of modifications)

INDICE DE L'EDITION Edition n°	OBJET DE LA MODIFICATION (subject of modifications)
1	Premiere diffusion / First issue

GEOMETRIE DE L'APPAREIL :

Geometry of equipment (sketch)



LOADS ON STORAGE TANK SUPPORTING SLAB

1°) UNITS: Forces are expressed in metric tons

1 t = 1 metric ton force = Weight of a mass of 1000 Kg

1 t = 9810 N

1 N = 1 Newton

1 Mpa = 1,02E-02 t/m²

2°) DATA: External casing (id)

Heights and thicknesses of shells

Dt = 14750 mm

Bottom



Top

	H	Thk
V1 =	2110 mm	6.00 mm
V2 =	2110 mm	6.00 mm
V3 =	2110 mm	6.00 mm
V4 =	2110 mm	6.00 mm
V5 =	2110 mm	6.00 mm
V6 =	2110 mm	6.00 mm
V7 =	2110 mm	6.00 mm
V8 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V9 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V10 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V11 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V12 =	0 mm	0.00 mm

Height for wind calculation Hv
18082 mm

Shell stiffeners

	Width	Thk
V1 =	150 mm	20.00 mm
V2 =	0 mm	0.00 mm

Qty
3
0

Roof (Inner radius)
Central part of the roof
Roof beams (UPN 140)

DRe =	12100 mm	7.00 mm
dR =	3950 mm	10.00 mm
D1 =	5000 mm	
D2 =	10480 mm	
D3 =	0 mm	

Flat bottom (Y/N) Y
Anchoring ring N

DBe =	15050 mm	5.00 mm
Le =	0 mm	0.00 mm

Stairs
Top equipments.

Ms =	2550 Kg
Me =	1500 Kg

Inner vessel (id)

Service liquid height

Heights and thicknesses of shells

Di = 12550 mm
Hi = 12895 mm

Bottom



Top

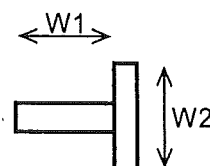
	H	Thk
V1 =	1995 mm	8.00 mm
V2 =	1995 mm	7.00 mm
V3 =	1995 mm	6.00 mm
V4 =	1995 mm	6.00 mm
V5 =	1995 mm	6.00 mm
V6 =	1995 mm	6.00 mm
V7 =	1240 mm	6.00 mm
V8 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V9 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V10 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V11 =	0 mm	0.00 mm
V12 =	0 mm	0.00 mm

Mini yield strength
f_{ty} = 206.50 N/mm²

Shell stiffeners

type A
type B

	W1	Thk W1	W2	Thk W2	Qty
	180.0	6.0 mm	100.0	8.0 mm	6
	0.0	0.0 mm	0.0	0.0 mm	0
Roof (Inner radius)					
Compression ring					
Bottom					
Bottom annular ring					
Accessories Piping					

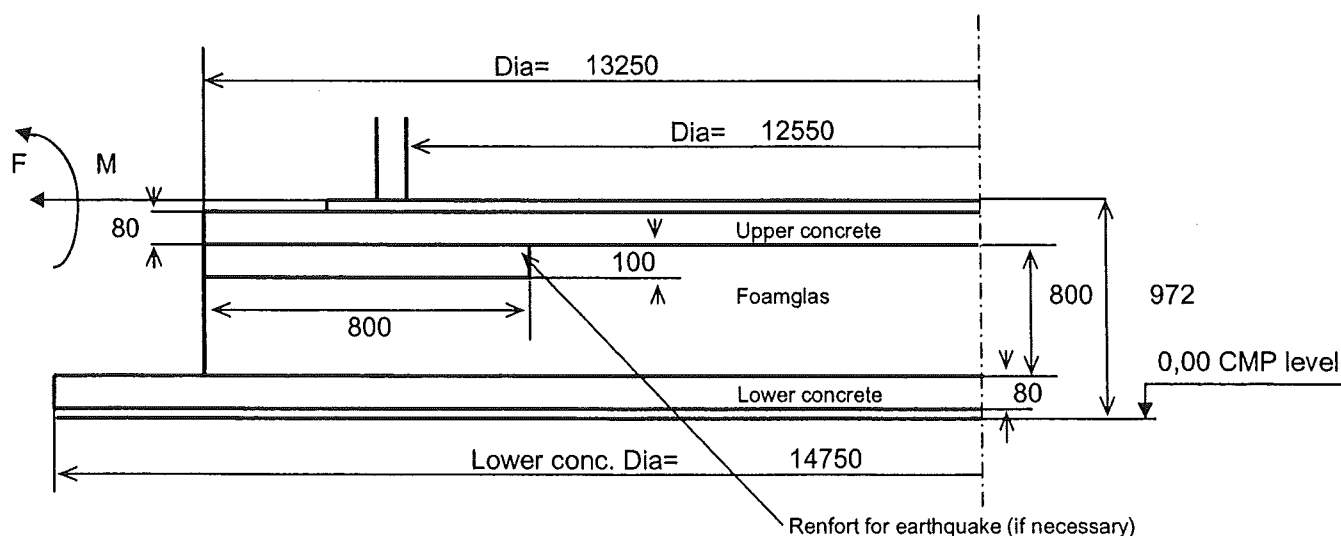


2°) DATA: (Cont.)

Quantity, width and thickness of straps	n = 40	Wia = 100	Tha = 10	mm
Mini yield strength	Fby = 206.50	N/mm ²		
Dia of the bottom insulation	Dbi = 13250	mm		
Width and thickness of upper concrete renfort for earthquake (if any)	Wuc = 800	mm	Thc = 100	mm
Densities				
Steel	ds = 8000	Ka/m ³		
Perlite	dp = 56	Ka/m ³		
Liquid	dl = 1140.0	Ka/m ³		
Upper concrete	dcs = 2500	Ka/m ³	Thk. cs = 80	mm
Lower concrete	dci = 2500	Ka/m ³	ci = 80	mm
Foamglas				
Density / thk	df = 130	Ka/m ³	cf = 800	mm
Minimum compressive strength	Mcs = 0.69	Mpa		
Safety factor in sismic load	Sf = 2.00			
Pressure				
Design	Dp = 0.0200	Mpa		
Test	Tp = 0.0250	Mpa		
Wind velocity	ws = 162	Km/h		
Shape factor	Sc = 0.80			
Load of snow	sl = 140	Kg/m ²		

Seismic conditions : API 620 Appendix L with seismic zone: 2B, Importance factor I=1 and a soil S3

BOTTOM ISOLATION



3°) CALCULATION OF SEPARATE LOADS.

P1= Uplift force acting on the roof of the vessel under design condition

$$P1 = (Di^2 \times \pi / 4) \times Dp$$

$$P1 = 12550^2 \times \pi / 4 \times 0.02$$

$$P1 = 2474043 \text{ N}$$

$$P1 = 253 \text{ t}$$

P2= Uplift force acting on the roof of the vessel under test condition

$$P2 = (Di^2 \times \pi / 4) \times Tp$$

$$P2 = 12550^2 \times \pi / 4 \times 0.03$$

$$P2 = 3092554 \text{ N}$$

$$P2 = 316 \text{ t}$$

P3= Weight of inner vessel except bottom

Shell	26.90 t
Shell stiffeners	3.63 t
roof	6.65 t
Compression ring	1.90 t
Piping	1.00 t
Total P3	= 40 t

P4= Weight of inner vessel bottom

Flat bottom	4.03 t
Annular ring bottom	1.53 t
Total P4	= 6 t

P5= Weight of external casing except bottom

Shell	32.87 t
Shell stiffeners	3.37 t
roof	11.19 t
Roof beams	0.78 t
Stairs + Top equipments	4.05 t
Total P5	= 53 t

P6= Weight of external flat bottom vessel (if any)

$$\text{Total P6} = 7.12 \text{ t}$$

P7= Weight of perlite on the roof of the inner vessel

$$\text{Volum of perlite} = 165 \text{ m}^3$$

$$P7 = 10 \text{ t}$$

P8= Weight of components in the annular space between inner vessel and external casing

$$1 \text{ Volum of perlite} = 712 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 39.87 \text{ t}$$

$$2 \text{ Volum of lower concrete} = 3 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 6.60$$

$$P8 = 46 \text{ t}$$

P9= Weight of bottom insulation

$$\text{Volum of upper concrete} = 11.03 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 27.58 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{Volum of lower concrete} = 13.67 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 34.17 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{Volum of sismic renfort} = 3.13 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 7.82 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{Volum of foamglas} = 110.31 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 14.34 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{Total P9} = 84 \text{ t}$$

P10= Weight of liquid in working conditions

$$\text{Volum of liquid} = 1595 \text{ m}^3$$

$$P10 = 1819 \text{ t}$$

P11= Weight of water during the test

$$\text{Volum of liquid} = 1595 \text{ m}^3$$

$$P11 = 1596 \text{ t}$$

4°) DATA FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING

To be read with the Civil Engineering drawing.

$$A = P3 + P7 - P1$$

$$B = P3 - P2$$

$$C = P4 + P6 + P9$$

4.1°) FULL OF LIQUID WITHOUT GAZ PRESSURE:

F1	=	53.0	t	=	P5
F2	=	46.5	t	=	P8
F3	=	50.1	t	=	P3 + P7
F4	=	1915.7	t	=	C + P10
F5	=	0.0	t	=	0

4.2°) FULL OF LIQUID WITH GAZ PRESSURE:

F1	=	53.0	t	=	P5
F2	=	46.5	t	=	P8
F3	=	0.0	t	=	If A<0: F3=0. If A>0: F3=A
F4	=	2168.7	t	=	C + P10 + P1
F5	=	202.9	t	=	If A<0: F5=A. If A>0: F5=0

4.3°) HYDROPNEUMATIC TEST:

F1	=	53.0	t	=	P5
F2	=	6.6	t	=	P8 + weight of perlite
F3	=	0.0	t	=	If B<0: F3=0. If B>0: F3=B
F4	=	2008.7	t	=	C + P11 + P2
F5	=	275.9	t	=	If B<0: F5=B. If B>0: F5=0

4.4°) LOADS DUE TO THE SNOW:

To be added to loads 4.1 , 4.2 & 4.3 cases

$$F1 = 25.0 \text{ t}$$

4.5°) LOADS DUE TO THE WIND:

To be added to loads 4.1 , 4.2 & 4.3 cases

SHEAR FORCE	=	27.0	t
MOMENT at 0.00 CMP	=	244.1	tm

4.6°) LOADS DUE TO EARTHQUAKE:

To be added to loads 4.1 , 4.2 & 4.3 cases

SHEAR FORCE	=	233	t
MOMENT at 0.00 CMP	=	1539.9	tm

$$F5 = 9.80 \text{ t per strap} \times 40 = 391.8 \text{ t}$$

5 °) MASSES AND HEIGHT OF CENTROIDS**5.1) Mass and height of centroids for inner vessel components**

Shell and stiffeners of inner tank	m2	=	30.53 t
Height of centroid of the shell	H2	=	6299 mm
Roof of the inner vessel	m3	=	8.55 t
Height of centroid of the roof	H3	=	14200 mm
Flat bottom of the inner tank	m4	=	5.56 t

**5.2) Mass and height of centroids for outer casing components
at the level of the bottom of outer casing.**

Shell and stiffeners of outer casing	m5	=	36.24 t
Height of centroid of the shell	H5	=	7387.5 mm
Roof and roof beams	m6	=	11.97 t
Height of centroid of the roof	H6	=	16029 mm
Perlite on the roof of the vessel	m7	=	10.00 t
Centroid of the perlite in th roof	H7	=	16029 mm
Perlite in the annular space	m8	=	39.87 t
Centroid of the perlite in this space	H8	=	7623 mm
Bottom of the casing	P6	=	7.12 t
Stairs	m10	=	2.55 t
Centroid fo the stairs	H10	=	7388 mm
Accessories on the casing top	m11	=	1.50 t
Centroid of the accessories	H11	=	17283 mm

5.3) Mass and height of centroids of supporting slab

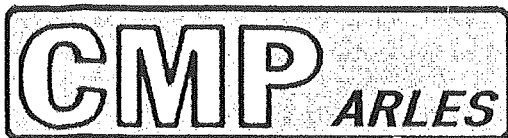
Weight of concrete	m12	=	34.17 t
Height of centroid concrete	H12	=	40 mm
Weight of bottom insulation + upper concrete	m13	=	49.74 t
Height of centroid of bottom insulation	H13	=	779 mm
Distance between top level of slab and 0.00 CMP	H14	=	960 mm

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

NOTE : Some factors in formulas acc. to API 620 have been changed in order to obtain correct results in métric units.

A) SEISMIC ZONE :

	=	2B	
V= Max. volume of tank contents	=	1595.1	m ³
G= Density of tank contents	=	1140	Kg/m ³
Z= Seismic zone factor from Table L-2	=	0.2	-
I= Importance factor	=	1.00	-
p= Internal design pressure	=	0.0200	Mpa
Xs= Height from the bottom of the tank shell to the center of gravity of the shell	=	6.2578	m
Wr+s= Mass of tank shell and roof including attachments	=	40084	Kg
Ht= Total height of tank shell	=	13.210	m
D= Internal diameter of tank	=	12.550	m
H= Maximum design product height	=	12.895	m
S= Site coefficient from Table L-3	=	1.5	for S3 Type
g=	=	9.81	M/s ²
Fby= Minimum spécified yeld strength of shell and bottom plate	=	206.50	N/mm ²
tb= Thickness of bottom plate under the shell	=	7.00	mm
t= Thickness of bottom shell course	=	8.00	mm
n= Number of anchorages	=	40	
Sa= Section of anchorages	=	1000.00	mm ²
Da= Diameter of anchorcircle	=	12.700	m
X= Width of the bottom annular plate (inside)	=	0.665	m



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CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

B) FACTORS :(According to API 620 curves)

$$\begin{array}{lcl} D/H= & 12.55 / 12.9 = & 0.97 \\ Wt= & 1595.14 \times 1140 = & 1818300 \text{ Kg} \end{array}$$

FIGURE L-2

$$\begin{array}{lcl} W1 / Wt & = & 0.82 \\ W2 / Wt & = & 0.24 \\ W1= & Wt \times 0.82 & = 1491675 \text{ Kg} \\ W2= & Wt \times 0.24 & = 437104 \text{ Kg} \end{array}$$

FIGURE L-3

$$\begin{array}{lcl} X1 / H & = & 0.41 \\ X2 / H & = & 0.73 \\ X1= & 12.90 \times 0.41 & = 5.27 \text{ m} \\ X2= & 12.90 \times 0.73 & = 9.44 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

FIGURE L-4 $k = 0.6$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} T= & k \times D^{1/2} & = 3.85 \\ C1= & & = 0.60 \\ C2= & 0.75 \times S/T \text{ if } T < 4.5 \text{ or } 3.375 \times S/T^2 & = 0.2922 \end{array}$$

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

C) AT THE BOTTOM OF THE TANK**MOMENT**

$$M = Z \times l \times (C1 \times W_r + s \times X_s + C1 \times W1 \times X1 + C2 \times W2 \times X2) \times g$$
$$M = 0.2 \times 1 \times [(0.6 \times 40083.86 \times 6.26) + (0.6 \times 1491674.91 \times 5.27) + (0.29 \times 437104.09 \times 9.44)] \times 9.81$$

$$M = 11919172 \text{ Nm}$$

SHEAR FORCE

$$F = Z \times l \times (C1 \times W_r + s + C1 \times W1 + W2 \times C2) \times g$$
$$F = 0.2 \times 1 \times (0.6 \times 40083.86 + 0.6 \times 1491674.91 + 437104.09 \times 0.29) \times 9.81$$

$$F = 2053780 \text{ N}$$

D) WEIGHT OF THE TANK CONTENTS RESISTING SHELL OVERTURNING

$$WL = 23.84 \times t_b \times (F_b \times G \times H)^{1/2}$$
$$WL = 23.84 \times 7 \times (206.5 \times 1140 \times 12.9)^{(1/2)}$$

$$WL = 290755 \text{ N/m}$$

$$WL < 1.25 \times G \times H \times D \times 9.81$$

$$WL < 1.25 \times 1140 \times 12.9 \times 12.55 \times 9.81$$

$$WL < 2262293 \text{ N/m} \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

$$t_b \leq \text{MAX}(53, 35, t) \quad 7.0 \leq 8.0 \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

$$X > 2.79 \cdot 10^{-03} \times WL / (G \times H)$$

$$X = 0.67 > 0.00279 \times 290755.15 / (1140 \times 12.9)$$

$$X = 0.67 > 0.0552 \text{ m} \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

E) SHELL COMPRESSION

Max. longitudinal compression force at the bottom of the shell:

$$b = W r + s \times g / (\pi \times D) + (1,273 \times M / D^2)$$

$$b = 40083.8641985722 \times 9.81 / (\pi \times 12.55) + (1.273 \times 11919172.23 / 12.55^2)$$

$$b = 106309 \text{ N/m}$$

Compression stress:

$$F = \frac{b \times 10^3}{t} = \frac{106309.09 \times 1000}{8}$$
$$F = 13288637 \text{ N/m}^2 = 13.29 \text{ Mpa}$$

According to API 620 appendix L chap L-5-3 F should be less than Fa and in any case less than $F_a = F_{by} / 2$.Value of Fa depends of the ratio of $R = 157,08746 \times G \times H \times D^2 / t^2$ in métric units.

$$R = 5682.97$$

$$\text{If } R \leq 6894.76$$

$$F_a = 33,094834 \times t / D + 7,4931208 \times (G \times H)^{1/2}$$
$$F_a = 49.83 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{If } R > 6894.76$$

$$F_a = 82,737084 \times t / D$$
$$F_a = 0.00 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{Then } F_a = 49.83 \text{ Mpa} > 13.29 \text{ Mpa}$$

THEN OK

$$F_a \leq 0,5 \times F_{by} \leq 0.5 \times 206.5 = 103.25 \text{ Mpa}$$

THEN OK

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

F) ANCHORAGE:

UPLIFT DUE INTERNAL PRESSURE WHITHOUT INNER TANK DEAD WEIGHT

$$P = p \times \pi / 4 \times D^2 \times 10^6 - (W_r + s) \times 9,81$$

$$P = 0,02 \times \pi / 4 \times 12,55^2 \times 1000000 - (40083,86) \times 9,81$$

$$P = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{2080821} \quad \mathbf{N}$$

UPLIFT DUE TO EARTHQUAKE

$$E = 1,273 \times M / D^2$$

$$E = 1,273 \times 11919172,23 / 12,55^2$$

$$E = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{96336} \quad \mathbf{N/m}$$

UPLIFT FORCE PER ANCHORAGE

Due to internal pressure

$$A_p = P / n$$

$$A_p = 2080820,78 / 40$$

$$A_p = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{52021} \quad \mathbf{N}$$

Stress due to internal pressure

$$A_p / S_a = 52020,52 / 1000$$

$$A_p / S_a = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{52.02} \quad \mathbf{N/mm^2}$$

Due to earthquake

$$A_e = (E \times \pi \times D_a) / n$$

$$A_e = (96335,65 \times 3,14 \times 12,7) / 40$$

$$A_e = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{96091} \quad \mathbf{N}$$

Stress due to earthquake

$$A_e / S_a = 96090,54 / 1000$$

$$A_e / S_a = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{96.09} \quad \mathbf{N/mm^2}$$

ACTUAL STRESS

$$A_e / s_a + A_p / s_a = 96.09 + 52.02 \quad \mathbf{N/mm^2}$$

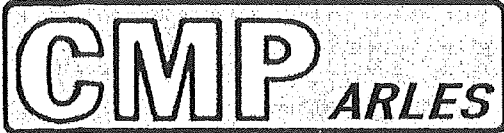
$$A_e / s_a + A_p / s_a = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{148.11} \quad \mathbf{N/mm^2}$$

ALLOWABLE TENSIL STRESS (90% yield strength)

$$F_{by} = \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{185.85} \quad \mathbf{N/mm^2} \quad \quad \mathbf{THEN OK}$$

NOTE :

The straps calculation with
1.5 x (gas pressure of 200mbar +
seismic loading) is not considered.



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CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

G) ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATION

HEIGHT OF SLOSHING WAVE:

$$d = 1,124 \times Z \times I \times C2 :$$

$$d = 1.124 \times 0.2 \times 1 \times 0.29 \times 3.85^2 \times \tanh (4.77 \times (12.9 / 12.55)^{1/2})$$

$$[d = 0.3048 \text{ m}] \Rightarrow 0.3048 \quad (\text{Minimum supplementary height of inner shell})$$

ACTUAL SUPPLEMENTARY HEIGHT:

$$Ha = Ht - H$$

$$Ha = 13.21 - 12.9$$

$$[Ha = 0.315] > 0.305 \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

STRESSES IN CONCRETE RING AND FOAMGLAS**In the concrete ring**

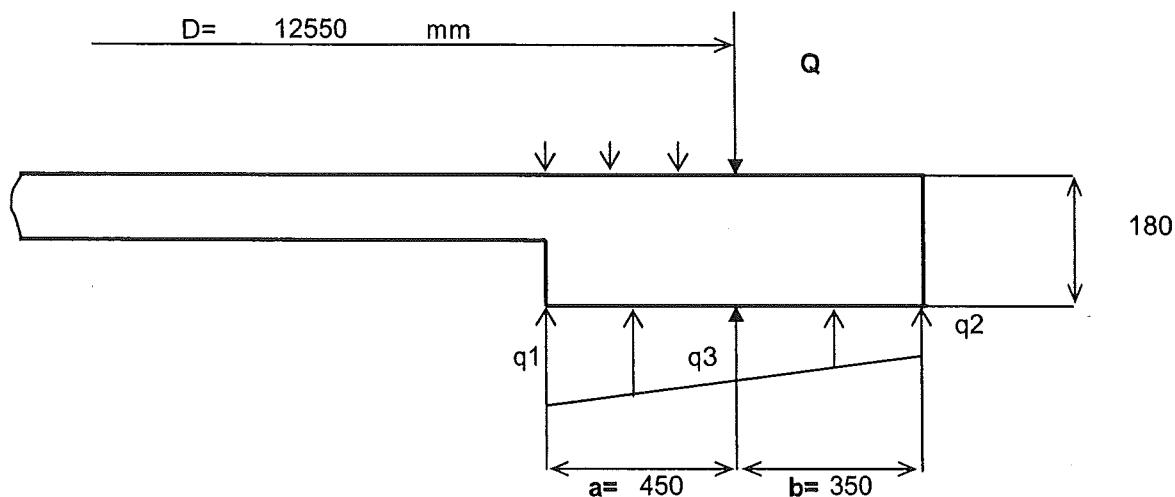
Load per unit of length

$$Q = (W r + S) \times g / \pi \times D + 4 \times M / \pi \times D^2$$

$$Q = 106327 \text{ N}$$

$$p = G \times g \times H$$

$$p = 144210 \text{ N/m}^2$$



$$C1 = q1 + q2$$
$$= (2 / (a + b)) \times (Q + a \times p)$$

$$C1 = 428054 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$C2 = q1 + 2 \times q2$$
$$= (6 \times a / (a + b)^2) \times (Q + a \times p / 2)$$

$$C2 = 585455 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$q2 = C2 - C1$$

$$q2 = 157401 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$q1 = C1 - q2$$

$$q1 = 270654 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$q3 = (q1 \times b + q2 \times a) / (a + b)$$

$$q3 = 206949 \text{ N/m}^2$$

Flexural moment in the concrete ring per unit of length

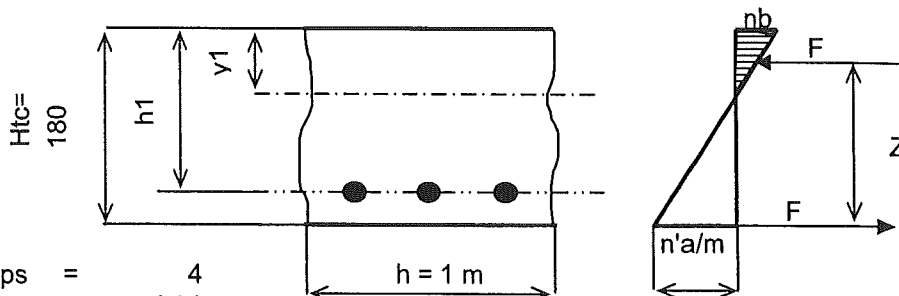
$$Mf = b^2 / 6 \times (2 \times q2 + q3)$$

$$Mf = 10652 \text{ N.m/m}$$

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

STRESSES IN CONCRETE AND REINFORCING BARS

dcs = Upper concrete density = 2500 Kg/m^3
 $n'a$ = Tensil stress in iron bars
 nf = Compression stress in concrete
 m = Ratio of young's moduli of steel to concrete
 $m = 15$



Quantity of bars between two straps	=	4
Quantity of bars per m	=	4.01
Dia of bars	=	16 mm
h1	=	150 mm
Section of bar	=	201.06 mm ²
Total section of tensile stressed bars on the length 1 m w'	=	806.30 mm ²

Compression force on concrete = tensile force in the bars = F

$$Mo = h1 / 2 \times m \times w'$$

Mo = 6.20

$$Nu = 1 / 2 \times ((1 + 4 \times Mo)^{1/2} - 1)$$

Nu = 2.040

$$y1 = h1 / (1 + Nu)$$

y1 = 0.049 m

$$Z = h1 - y1 / 3$$

Z = 0.134 m

$$F = M f / Z$$

F = 79762 N/m

$$n'a = F / w'$$

n'a = 98.92 N/mm²

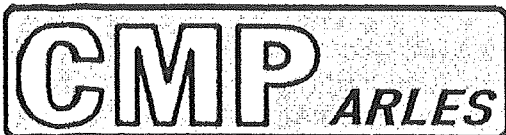
$$nb = 2 \times F / y1$$

nb = 3.23 N/mm²

Allowable stresses

n'a	98.92	=<	172	N/mm ²
nb	3.23	=<	7.50	N/mm ²

Then OK
Then OK



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Compression in the foamglas under the concrete ring

$$P = (\max \text{ of } q1 \text{ and } q2) + dcs \times g \times Htc$$

$$P = 275068 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$P = 0.27507 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Proper weight of the foamglas layers

$$P' = \text{foamglas thk} \times g \times ro'''$$

$$P' = 700 \times 9.81 \times 0.13$$

$$P' = 0.0009 \text{ MPa}$$

Total stress at the base of Faomglas

$$St = P + P'$$

$$St = 0.2760 \text{ MPa}$$

Allowable compressive strength: 0.69 MPa

Safety factor: 2.00

Calculated safety factor = 2.50 Then OK

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

8°) SHEAR FORCE AND MOMENT AT 0,00 CMP DUE TO THE EARTHQUAKE**8.1) Outer casing:****Maximum horizontal shear force at 0,00 CMP.**

$$F_e = (36.24 + 11.97 + 10 + 39.87 + 7.12 + 2.55 + \dots) \times 0.12 \times 9810$$

$$F_e = 128600 \quad \text{N}$$

Maximum moment at 0,00 CMP.

$$M_e = [(36.24 \times 7.39) + (11.97 \times 16.03) + (10 \times 16.03) + (39.87 \times 7.62) + (2.55 \times 7.39) + (1.5 \times 17.28)] \times 0.6 \times 0.2 \times 9810$$

$$M_e = 1140132 \quad \text{Nm}$$

8.2) Inner vessel:**Maximum horizontal shear force at 0,00 CMP.**

$$F_b = F(\text{page 10}) = 2053780 \quad \text{N}$$

Maximum moment at 0,00 CMP.

$$M_b = M + F \times E_{pi}$$

$$M_b = 11919172 + 2053780 \times 0.97$$

$$M_b = 13915447 \quad \text{Nm}$$

8.3) Isolation and concrete under the inner tank:**Maximum horizontal shear force at 0,00 CMP.**

$$P_i = P_4 + P_9$$

$$P_i = 5560 + 84000$$

$$P_i = 89560 \quad \text{Kg}$$

$$F_i = P_i \times C_1 \times Z \times 9.81$$

$$F_i = 89560 \times 0.6 \times 0.2 \times 9.81$$

$$F_i = 105431 \quad \text{N}$$

Maximum moment at 0,00 CMP.

$$M_i = F_i \times E_{pi} / 2$$

$$M_i = 105431 \times 0.49$$

$$M_i = 51239 \quad \text{Nm}$$

8.4) TOTAL SHEAR FORCE AND MOMENT AT 0,00 CMP DUE TO THE EARTHQUAKE

$$F_T = F_b + F_i + F_e$$

$$F_T = 2053780 + 105431 + 128600$$

$$F_T = 2287811 \quad \text{N}$$

$$F_T = 233 \quad \text{t}$$

$$M_T = M_b + M_i + M_e$$

$$M_T = 13915447 + 51239 + 1140132.32$$

$$M_T = 15106818 \quad \text{Nm}$$

$$M_T = 1540 \quad \text{tm}$$

ANCHOR BOLTS FOR OUTER CASING :**Data :**

Anchor bolt diameter :	D3 =	14.55	m	
Anchor bolt number :	n =	16		
Anchor bolt section :	s =	1040	mm ²	(M42)
Allowable stress in anchor bolt :	=	165.5	MPa	
Mass of shell and stiffeners of outer casing :	m5 =	36235	kg	
Mass of roof and roof beams :	m6 =	11966	kg	
External casing diameter :	D =	14750	mm	
Outer casing internal pressure :	p =	0.001	Mpa	
Maximum bending moment at the base of the shell :	M3 =	1140132	N.m	

Uplift force per anchor bolt due to seism :

$$uf1 = 1 / n \times 4 \times M3 / D3$$

$$uf1 = 1 / 16 \times 4 \times 1140132.32 / 14.55$$

$$uf1 = 19590 \quad N$$

Uplift force per anchor bolt due to seism + internal pressure :

$$L = p \times \pi \times D^2 / 4$$

$$L = 0.001 \times \pi \times 14750^2 / 4$$

$$L = 170873 \quad N$$

$$uf2 = 1 / n \times [(4 \times M3 / D3) + L - (m5 + m6) \times g]$$

$$uf2 = 1 / 16 \times [(4 \times 1140132.32 / 14.55) + 170873.19 - (36235 + 11966) \times 9.81]$$

$$uf2 = 716 \quad N$$

Tensile stress in anchor bolt :

$$Sp = \text{MAX}(uf1, uf2) / s$$

$$Sp = 19589.9 / 1040$$

$$Sp = 18.84 \text{ MPa} < 165.50 \text{ MPa} \quad \text{THEN OK}$$